

# Fundations

## 1. Letter Identification

- Identify upper-case letter use for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Alphabetic order

## 2. Letter/Sound Correspondence

- Letter formation associated with sounds and motions
- A-Z letter/sound relationships
- Phoneme substitution, deletion, addition, and manipulation activities

## 3. Blending/Segmenting Sounds and Words

- Segment words into syllables
- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) - up to 3 sounds
- Isolate phonemes using tapping procedure for both blending and segmenting (segment phonemes in words; blend phonemes into words)

## 4. Letter formation

- Write manuscript letters in lower-case and upper-case

## 5. Concepts of print

- Read targeted high-frequency words, such as *the, a, and, is, was*
- Identify correct punctuation (period or question mark)
- Echo-read a passage with correct phrasing and expression
- Track print left to right/top to bottom of page
- Match spoken words to printed words
- Identify words in an oral sentence